**HTML Cheat-Sheet**

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| **Document Formatting:** |  |
| <base/> | The Base URL is useful for specifying all relative links in a document (especially if you have many internal links). |
| <meta/> | Meta data spells out additional information about the page, including the page’s description, author, published date, keywords and other typically ‘hidden’ page information. |
| <link/> | Can be used to a create relationships with external pages or documents, including style sheets. |
| <style> … </style> | This element includes document style information, typically defaulting to CSS. |
| <script> … </script> | This element includes all scripting information, or links to external scripts. You can also include this element in the body to dynamically generate content. JS. |
| <html> … </html> | Creates an HTML document |
| <head> … </head> | Sets the title & other info that isn't displayed |
| <body> … </body> | Sets the visible portion (body) of the document |
| <title> … </title> | Puts name of doc in the title bar; when bookmarking, this name is bookmarked |
| <pre> … </pre> | Uses the preformatted text. It preserves the font style, spacings and line breaks. |
| <h1> … </h1> 🡪 <h6>… | Creates headlines – H1 (largest) , H6 (smallest) |
| <b> … </b> | Bold text (can use <strong> … </strong> also) |
| <i> … </i> | Italicize text (can use <em>…</em> also) |
| <u> … </u> | Underline text |
| <code> … </code> | Used to define source code |
| <a href=”URL”> … </a> | Creates a link to the URL  <a href=”mailto:hello@example.com”> ..Clickable text.. </a>  This creates a link directly to email address |
| <a name=”NAME”> | Creates a target location within a document,  <a href=”#NAME”> … clickabletxt… </a> This creates link to that target location |
| <p> … </p> | Creates a new paragraph |
| <br> | Inserts a line break |
| <blockquote> … </blockquote> | Puts content in a quote – indents texts from both sides |
| <div> … </div> | Format a block content with CSS (using <div class=”example”> u can particularly access that class in CSS by doing .example{} ) |
| <span> … </span> | Used to format inline content with CSS |
| <ul> … </ul> | Creates an unordered list  • this is one unordered list |
| <ol> … <ol> | Creates an ordered list  1. this is one ordered list |
| <li> … <li> | Encompasses each list item |
| <hr> | Creates a horizontal rule (line) 🡪 <hr size=? width=?> 🡪 size = height , width = width of line |
| <img src=”URL” /> | Adds image using URL. 🡪 <img src=? height=? width=?> 🡪 determines the respect. ratios of img |
| <form> … </form> | To create forms in html |
| <label> … </label> | Is a name label/tag. Anything b/w the <label> tags will come as the text itself to label something. |
| <input type=? name=? value=?> | Creates an input field for the respective type  <input type="email" name=?> 🡪 Sets a single-line textbox for email addresses  <input type="url" name=?> 🡪 Sets a single-line textbox for URLs  <input type="number" name=?> 🡪 Sets a single-line textbox for a number  <input type="range" name=?> 🡪 Sets a single-line text box for a range of numbers  <input type="date/month/week/time" name=?> 🡪 Sets a single-line text box with a calendar  <input type="search" name=?> 🡪 Sets a single-line text box for searching  <input type="color" name=?> 🡪 Sets a single-line text box for picking a color |
| <select name=?> … </select> | Creates a pulldown menu |
| <table> … </table> | Creates a table  <tr> </tr> 🡪 Sets off each row in a table  <td> </td> 🡪 Sets off each cell in a row  <th> </th> 🡪 Sets off the table header (a normal cell with bold, centered text) |